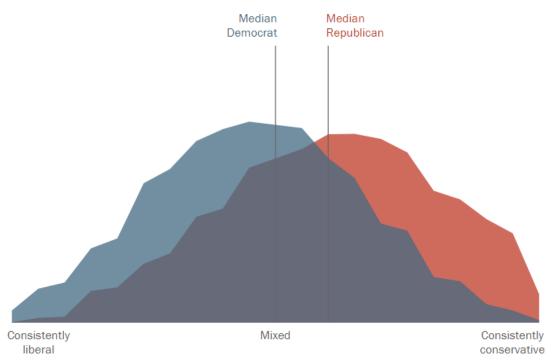
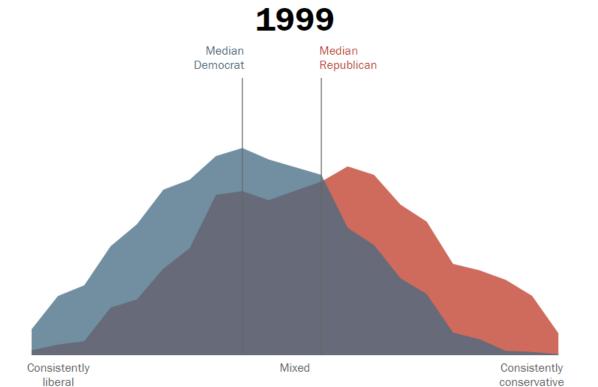


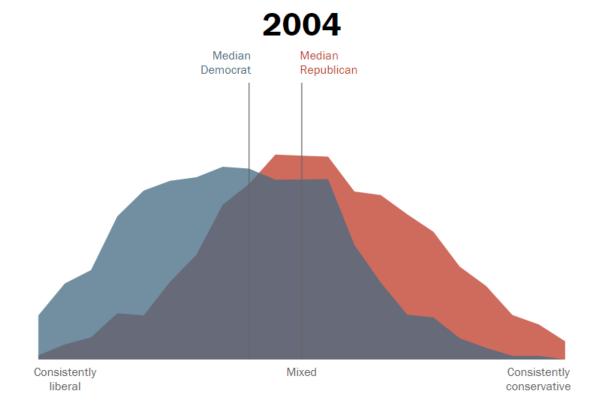
## Headwinds for Christian Education

Cultural Divided

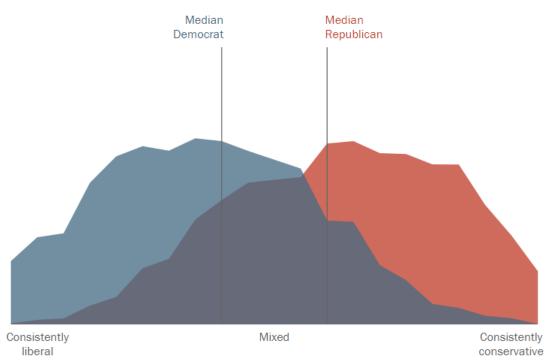




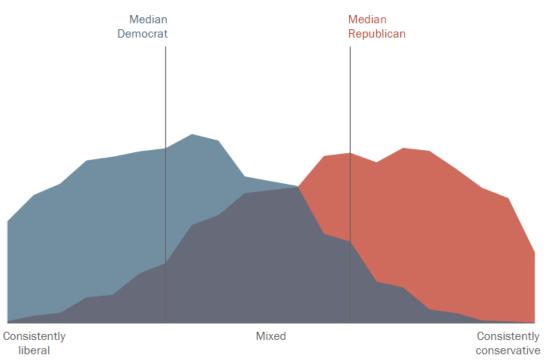




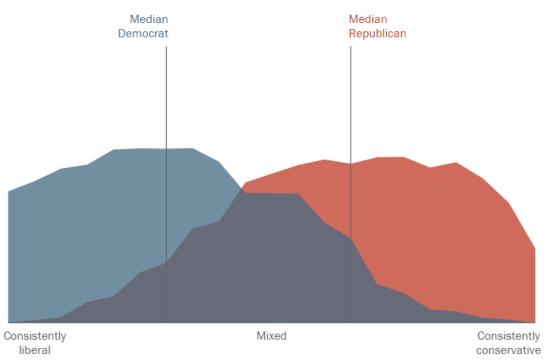
#### 2011

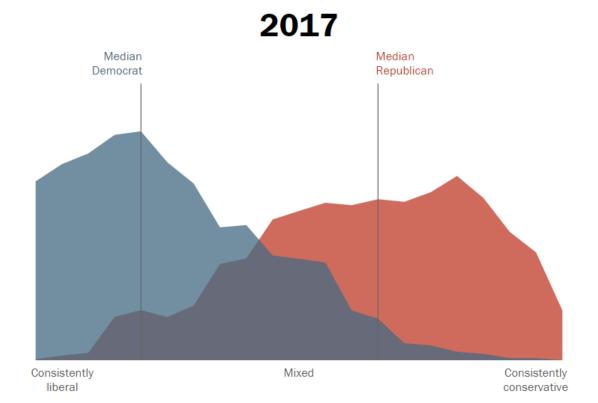








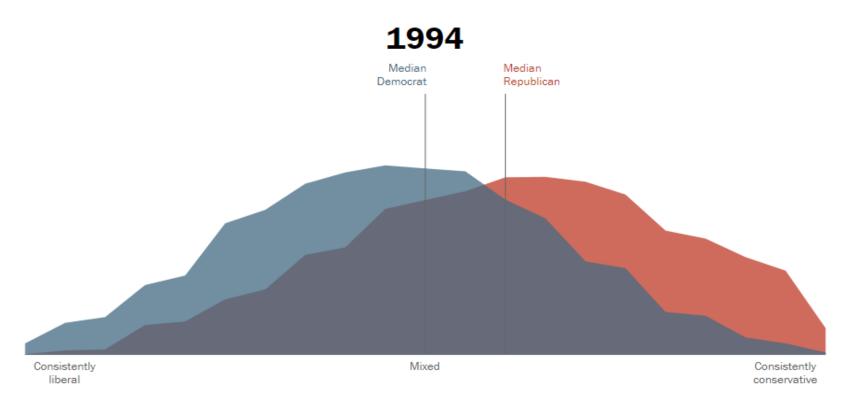






View an individual year:

1994 ▼

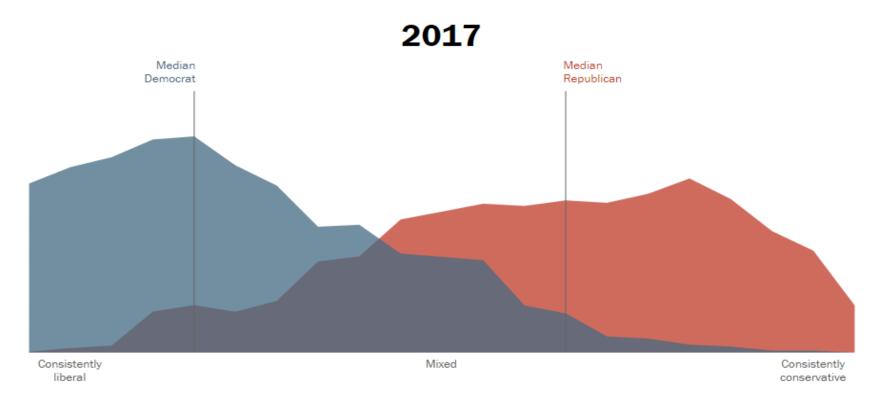


Source: Surveys conducted in 1994, 1999, 2004, 2011, 2015 and 2017.



View an individual year:

2017



Source: Surveys conducted in 1994, 1999, 2004, 2011, 2015 and 2017.

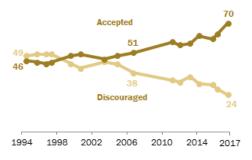
# CULTURAL POLARIZATION ON CAMPUS

- National anthem controversy
- Conversation about guns on campus
- Diversity efforts
- Social media context algorithms that increase polarization
  - 75% of people live only in their own "tribe"
- How do we help student to disagree agreeably?

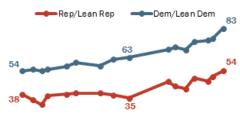
## Majorities in both parties now say homosexuality should be accepted

#### Majorities in both parties now say homosexuality should be accepted

% who say homosexuality should be \_\_\_\_ by society



% who say homosexuality should be accepted by society





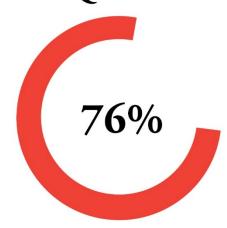
Note: Don't know responses not shown. Source: Survey conducted June 8-18 and June 27-July 9, 2017.

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# FEDERAL PROTECTIONS IN HIRING, HOUSING, OR FINANCIAL CREDIT FOR LGBTQ AMERICANS



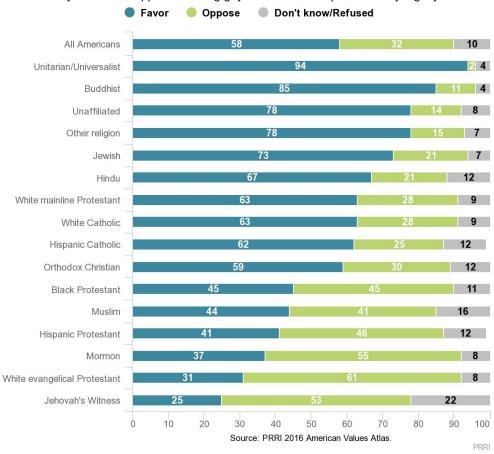
Americans who think such protections do exist



Americans who think such protections should exist

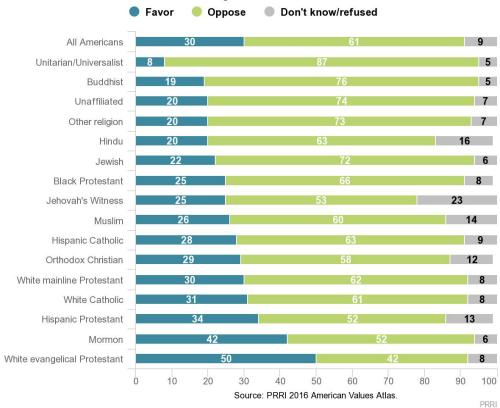
#### Most Religious Americans Support Same-sex Marriage

Do you favor or oppose allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally?



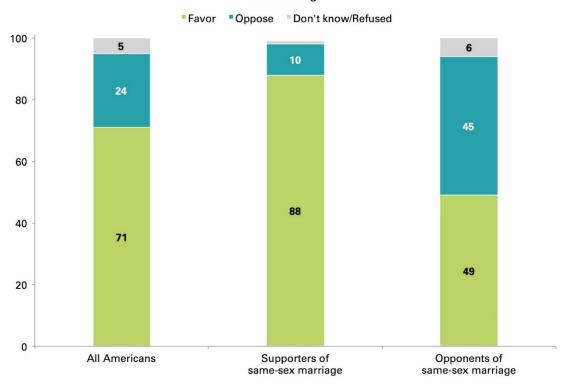
#### Most Religious Americans Oppose Religiously Based Service Refusals

Do you favor or oppose allowing a small business owner in your state to refuse to provide products or services to gay or lesbian people, if doing so violates their religious beliefs?



## Views on LGBT Nondiscrimination Laws by Views on Same-sex Marriage

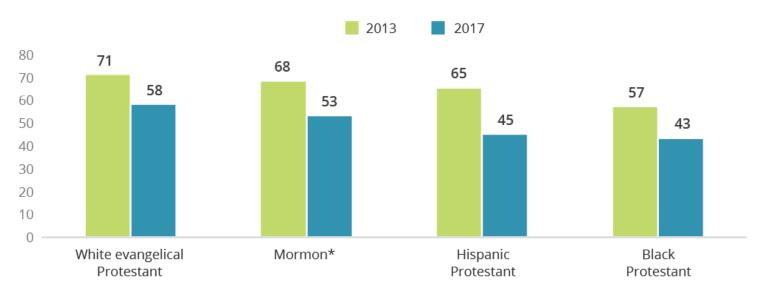
Do you favor or oppose laws that would protect gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender people against discrimination in jobs, public accommodations, and housing?



Source: PRRI 2015 American Values Atlas.

FIGURE 3. Opposition to Same-Sex Marriage Declining Among Conservative Religious Groups

Percent of each group that was opposed to allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally in...



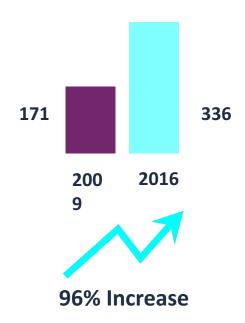
<sup>\*</sup> The 2013 Mormon figure is based on research conducted in 2014.

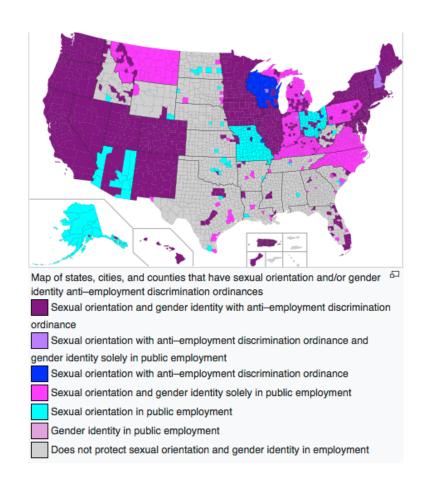
Sources: PRRI/Brookings 2013 Religion, Values & Immigration Reform Survey; PRRI 2014 American Values Atlas; PRRI 2017 American Values Atlas.

#### **COUNCIL FOR CHRISTIAN COLLEGES & UNIVERSITIES**

#### LGBT PROTECTIONS

#### **CITIES, COUNTIES AND TOWNS**





#### WASHINGTON/NATIONAL UPDATE

- Past CCCU Chair
- Secretary of Education Betsy Devos
- PROSPER Higher Education Reauthorization Act (last time in 2008)
  - Improved protection for religious mission
    - Define in detail and more expansively what is meant by religious mission
    - Forbids accrediting agencies and other "state actors" from discriminating against schools because of religious mission
    - Gives religious universities a right to appeal to the Secretary of Department of Education if they are
      discriminated against based on their religious mission
- Fairness to All
- California Update Bill 2943 the selling or advertising of reparative therapy services would be fraudulent business practice
- Masterpiece Cake shop case
- Trinity Western University Law School case

# JBU POLICY CLARIFICATIONS – LGBT ISSUES

- Examples
- General approach
  - Affirm Biblical ideal
  - Recognize possibility of falling short
  - Respond on case by case situation with grace and truth
  - Reserve right to make separation decision
- Specific approaches to transgendered people
  - Integrity (doctrine of creation)
  - · Accommodation (doctrine of sin)
  - Civil rights
- Areas covered
  - Employee expectations
  - Traditional undergraduate student expectations
  - Adult student expectations
  - Housing
  - Athletics
  - External guests
  - Facilities

## JBU Headwinds

- Cultural divide
- Increased prevalence of anxiety and depression

## Anxiety and Depression on Rise

- Numbers
  - 3 million teens have one major depressive event
  - 2 million experience depression in a way that interferes with normal functioning
  - 6.3 million have anxiety disorder (30% of girls, 20% of boys) only 20% receive treatment
- What are you seeing?
- How are your responding?

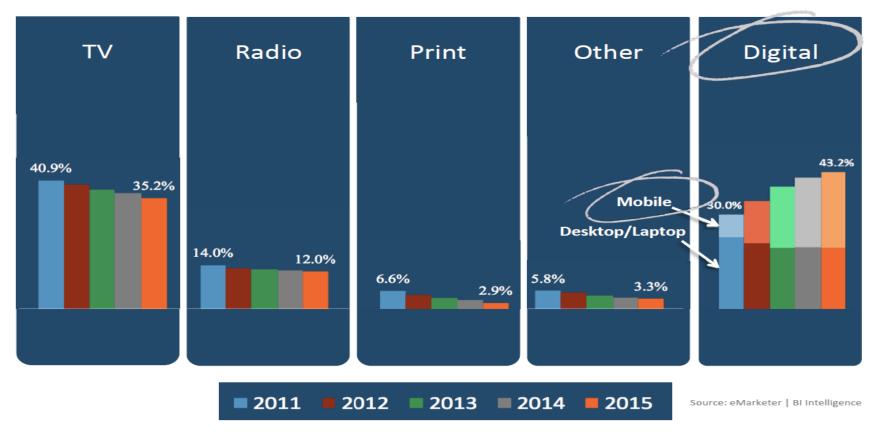
## JBU Headwinds

- Cultural divide
- Increased prevalence of anxiety and depression
- Digital Revolution

How
Important Is
Digital
Communication
?

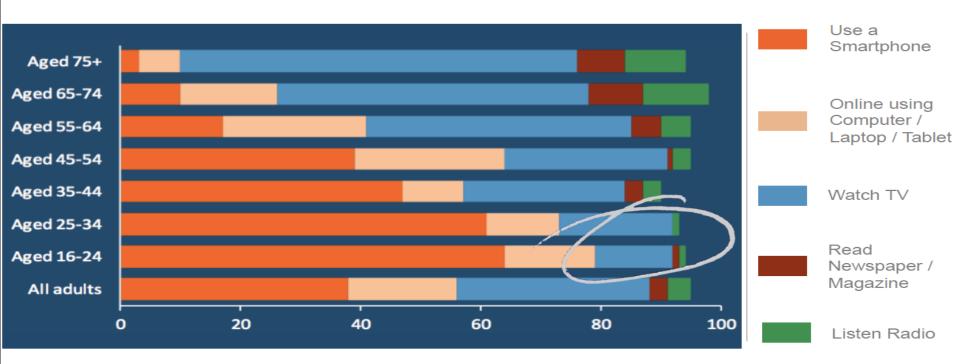
#### **US Consumer Media Consumption**

Trend 2011 -2015



## Top 5 Media Among All Adults

Survey 2016



Source: Ofcom | BI Intelligence

Why Is There A Generational Shift?

#### The Sheer Scale of Growth

History of the World to 2013

10% all data ever created before 2011 90% data created globally between 2011 - 2013

Source: World Economic Forum

## Today till 2020

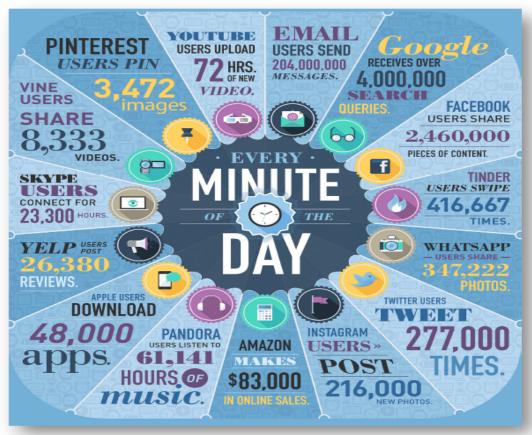
History of the World to Est. 2020



All Recorded Data Since the History of the World to 2011

#### Reality Of Our Complex World

With Rules We Do Not Yet Fully Understand



Source: DOMO

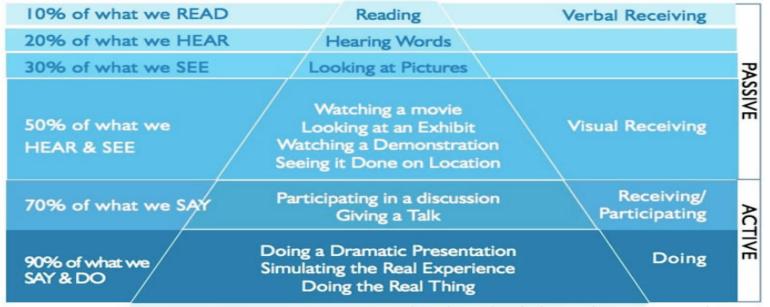
# Interactive Social Media Experience

#### Millennials And Experience

Personalized Social Media Experience

#### Information Absorbtion

#### Nature of Involvement

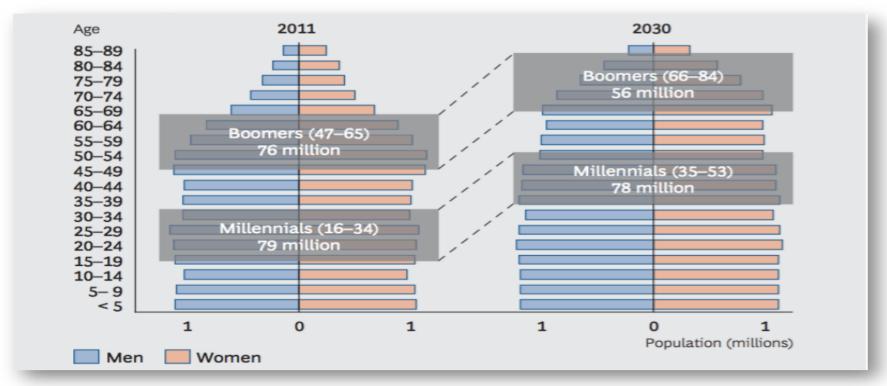


Source: E Dale, Audiovisual Methods in Teaching, 1969, NY: Dryden Press.

How Important Is The Generational Shift?

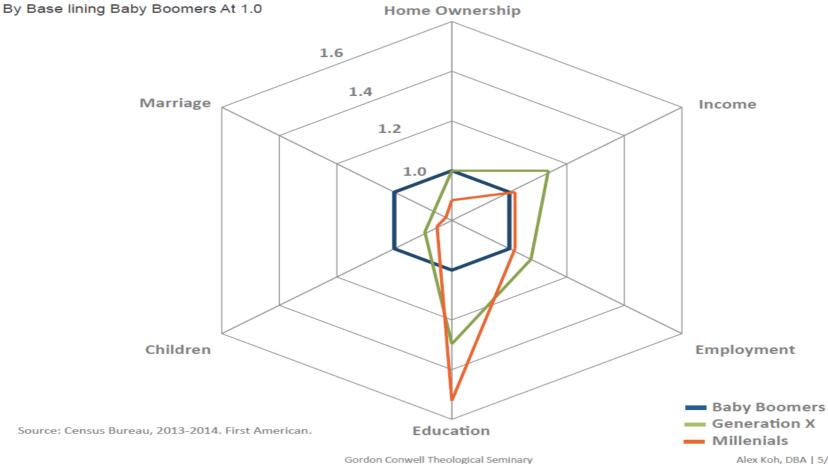
#### US Millennials

Will Outnumber Non-Millennials by 22 Million by 2030



Source: U.N., Department of Economic and Social Affairs

#### Generational Comparison



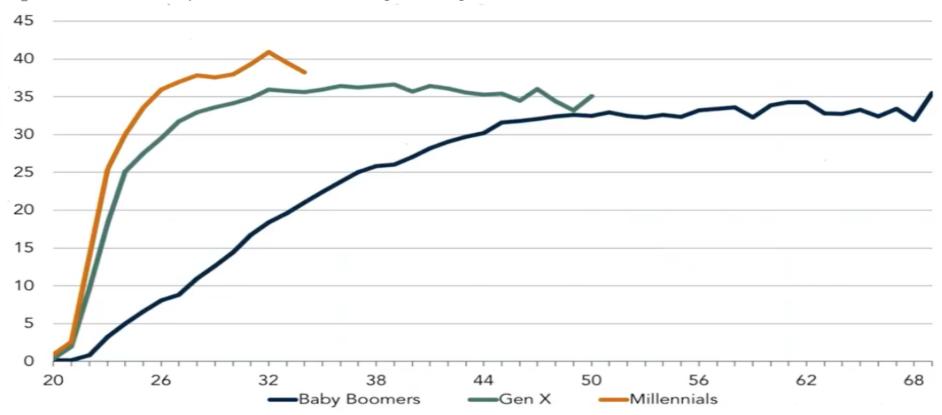
Gordon Conwell Theological Seminary

Not to be distributed beyond personal and personal ministry use.

Alex Koh, DBA | 5/12/2017 akoh@gordonconwell.edu

#### I Education Attainment

Percent Share Of Population With Bachelors Degree Or Higher



Source: ACS IPUMS, 2015. First American.

## Common Perceptions of Millennials

Millennials and Non-Millennials



Young Cool Lazy\* Tech-savvy Educated
\*Lazy – effortless intuitive interaction
with my thumb on my mobile.

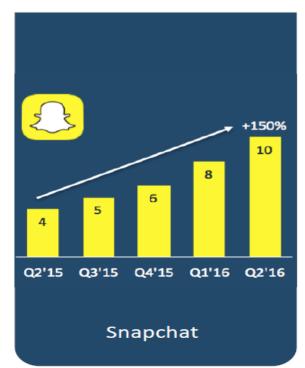
Gordon Cool

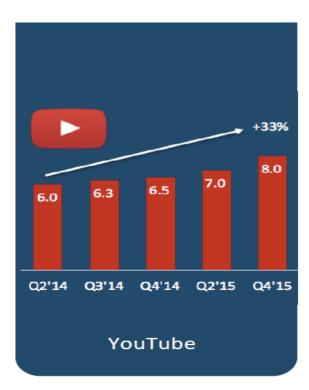
Source: BCG Analysis Size of the word indicates frequency of response. Where Is All This Heading?

#### The Future Is Social Video

Daily Video Views (in Billions) By Platform







Source: Facebook, Snapchat, KPCB, Bloomberg, Activate, BI Intelligence

## Thumb Stoppers

Appeal To Young Cool Lazy\* Tech-savvy Educated

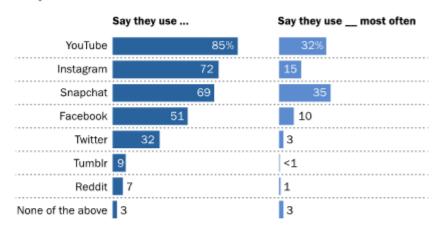
- "Thumb stopper"
- Sound optional
- Intimate and conversational
- (Often) square or vertical
- Shareable



Source: Business Insider Intelligence

## YouTube, Instagram and Snapchat are the most popular online platforms among teens

% of U.S. teens who ...



Note: Figures in first column add to more than 100% because multiple responses were allowed. Question about most-used site was asked only of respondents who use multiple sites; results have been recalculated to include those who use only one site. Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

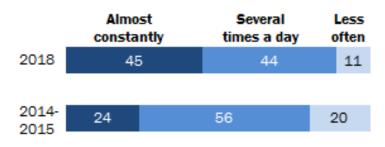
Source: Survey conducted March 7-April 10, 2018.

"Teens, Social Media & Technology 2018"

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER

# 45% of teens say they're online almost constantly

% of U.S. teens who say they use the internet, either on a computer or a cellphone ...



Note: "Less often" category includes teens who say they use the internet "about once a day," "several times a week" and "less often."

Source: Survey conducted March 7-April 10, 2018. Trend data from previous Pew Research Center survey conducted 2014-2015. "Teens, Social Media & Technology 2018"

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER

# How will digital revolution affect Christian Education?

- Enrollment
- Marketing
- Giving
- Educating

